NAPA COUNTY AGREEMENT NO. 230241B

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT is made and entered into as of this 1st day of December, 2022, by and between NAPA COUNTY, a political subdivision of the State of California, hereinafter referred to as "COUNTY", and the UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI RESEARCH INSTITUTE, a 501(c)(3) non-profit Ohio Corporation, whose mailing address is PO Box 19614, Cincinnati, OH, 45221, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR";

RECITALS

WHEREAS, COUNTY wishes to obtain specialized services, as authorized by Government Code section 31000, in order to provide training and technical assistance of evidence-based practices; and

WHEREAS, CONTRACTOR is willing to provide such specialized services to COUNTY under the terms and conditions set forth herein; and

TERMS

NOW, THEREFORE, COUNTY hereby engages the services of CONTRACTOR, and CONTRACTOR agrees to serve COUNTY in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth herein:

- 1. **Term of the Agreement.** The term of this Agreement shall commence on the date first above written and shall expire on June 30, 2023 unless terminated earlier in accordance with Paragraphs 9 (Termination for Cause), 10 (Other Termination) or 23(a) (Covenant of No Undisclosed Conflict); except that the obligations of the parties under Paragraphs 7 (Insurance) and 8 (Indemnification) shall continue in full force and effect after said expiration date or early termination in relation to acts or omissions occurring prior to such dates during the term of the Agreement, and the obligations of CONTRACTOR to COUNTY shall also continue after said expiration date or early termination in relation to the obligations prescribed by Paragraphs 15 (Confidentiality), 20 (Taxes) and 21 (Access to Records/Retention). The term of this Agreement shall be automatically renewed for an additional year at the end of each fiscal year, under the terms and conditions then in effect, not to exceed two (2) additional years, unless either party gives the other party written notice of intention not to renew no less than thirty (30) days prior to the expiration of the then current term. For purposes of this Agreement, "fiscal year" shall mean the period commencing on July 1 and ending on June 30.
- 2. **Scope of Services.** CONTRACTOR shall provide COUNTY those services set forth in Exhibit "A", attached hereto incorporated by reference herein.

3. Compensation.

- (a) <u>Rates.</u> In consideration of CONTRACTOR's fulfillment of the promised work, COUNTY shall pay CONTRACTOR at the rates set forth in Exhibit "B", attached hereto and incorporated by reference herein.
- (b) <u>Expenses.</u> Travel and other expenses will be reimbursed by COUNTY upon submission of an invoice in accordance with Paragraph 4 at the rates and/or in accordance with the provisions set forth in Exhibit "B."
- (c) <u>Maximum Amount.</u> Notwithstanding subparagraphs (a) and (b), the maximum payments under this Agreement shall be a total of TWO HUNDRED THIRTY FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$235,000) for professional services and for expenses; provided, however, that such amounts shall not be construed as guaranteed sums, and compensation shall be based upon services actually rendered and reimbursable expenses actually incurred.

4. Method of Payment.

- (a) <u>Professional Services.</u> All payments for compensation and reimbursement for expenses shall be made only upon presentation by CONTRACTOR to COUNTY of an itemized billing invoice in a form acceptable to the Napa County Auditor which indicates, at a minimum, CONTRACTOR's name, address, Social Security or Taxpayer Identification Number, itemization of the hours worked, a detailed description of the tasks completed during the billing period, the names of person(s) performing the services and the position(s) held by such person(s), and the approved hourly or task rate.
- (b) <u>Expenses.</u> If the Agreement provides for expense reimbursement, requests for reimbursement shall describe the nature and cost of the expense, the date incurred. With the exception of per diem reimbursements, receipts must be attached.
 - (c) <u>Fixed Price.</u> [RESERVED].
- (d) CONTRACTOR shall submit invoices not more often than MONTHLY to the STAFF SERVICES MANAGER who, after review and approval as to form and content, shall submit the invoice to the Napa County Auditor no later than fifteen (15) calendar days following receipt. A sample invoice showing the level of detail required is attached as Exhibit "C".
- (e) <u>Legal status.</u> So that COUNTY may properly comply with its reporting obligations under federal and state laws pertaining to taxation, if CONTRACTOR is or becomes a corporation during the term of this Agreement, proof that such status is currently recognized by and complies with the laws of both the state of incorporation or organization and the State of California, if different, shall be provided to the CHIEF PROBATION OFFICER upon request in a form satisfactory to the Napa County Auditor. Such proof shall include, but need not be limited to, a copy of any annual or other periodic filings or registrations required by the state of origin or California, the current address for service of process on the corporation or limited liability partnership, and the name of any agent designated for service of process by CONTRACTOR within the State of California.
- 5. **Independent Contractor.** CONTRACTOR shall perform this Agreement as an independent contractor. CONTRACTOR and the officers, agents and employees of CONTRACTOR are not, and shall not be deemed, COUNTY employees for any purpose, including workers' compensation and employee benefits. CONTRACTOR shall, at CONTRACTOR's own risk and expense, determine the method and manner by which duties imposed on CONTRACTOR by this Agreement shall be performed; provided, however, that

COUNTY may monitor the work performed by CONTRACTOR. COUNTY shall not deduct or withhold any amounts whatsoever from the compensation paid to CONTRACTOR, including, but not limited to amounts required to be withheld for state and federal taxes, unless required to do so by court order. As between the parties to this Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall be solely responsible for all such payments.

- 6. **Specific Performance.** It is agreed that CONTRACTOR, including the agents or employees of CONTRACTOR, shall be the sole providers of the services required by this Agreement. Because the services to be performed by CONTRACTOR under the terms of this Agreement are of a special, unique, unusual, extraordinary, and intellectual or time-sensitive character which gives them a peculiar value, the loss of which cannot be reasonably or adequately compensated in damages in an action of law, COUNTY, in addition to any other rights or remedies which COUNTY may possess, shall be entitled to injunctive and other equitable relief to prevent a breach of this Agreement by CONTRACTOR.
- 7. **Insurance.** CONTRACTOR shall obtain and maintain in full force and effect throughout the term of this Agreement, and thereafter as to matters occurring during the term of this Agreement, the following insurance coverage:
- (a) <u>Workers' Compensation Insurance</u>. To the extent required by law during the term of this Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall provide workers' compensation insurance for the performance of any of CONTRACTOR's duties under this Agreement, including but not limited to, coverage for workers' compensation and employer's liability, and shall provide COUNTY with certification of all such coverages upon request by COUNTY's Risk Manager.
- (b) <u>Liability Insurance</u>. CONTRACTOR shall obtain and maintain in full force and effect during the term of this Agreement the following liability insurance coverages, issued by a company admitted to do business in California and having an A.M. Best rating of A:VII or better, or equivalent self-insurance:
- (1) <u>General Liability.</u> Commercial general liability [CGL] insurance coverage (personal injury and property damage) of not less than ONE MILLION DOLLARS (\$1,000,000) combined single limit per occurrence, covering liability or claims for any personal injury, including death, to any person and/or damage to the property of any person arising from the acts or omissions of CONTRACTOR or any officer, agent, or employee of CONTRACTOR under this Agreement. If the coverage includes an aggregate limit, the aggregate limit shall be no less than twice the per occurrence limit.
- (2) <u>Professional Liability/Errors and Omissions.</u> Professional liability [or errors and omissions] insurance for all activities of CONTRACTOR arising out of or in connection with this Agreement in an amount not less than ONE MILLION DOLLARS (\$1,000,000) per claim. If the coverage includes an aggregate limit, the aggregate limit shall be no less than twice the per occurrence limit.
- automobile liability insurance (Bodily Injury and Property Damage) on owned, hired, leased and non-owned vehicles used in conjunction with CONTRACTOR's business of not less than ONE MILLION DOLLARS (\$1,000,000) combined single limit per occurrence. Coverage shall be business auto insurance coverage using Insurance Services Office (ISO) form number CA 0001 06 92 including symbol 1 (any Auto) or the exact equivalent. If CONTRACTOR owns no

vehicles, this requirement may be satisfied by a non-owned auto endorsement to the General Liability Insurance described in subparagraph (b)(1) above. If CONTRACTOR or CONTRACTOR's employees, officers, or agents will use personal automobiles in any way in the performance of this Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall provide evidence of personal auto liability coverage for each such person upon request.

- (c) <u>Certificates of Coverage</u>. All insurance coverages referenced in 7(b), above, shall be evidenced by one or more certificates of coverage or, with the consent of COUNTY's Risk Manager, demonstrated by other evidence of coverage acceptable to COUNTY's Risk Manager, which shall be filed by CONTRACTOR with the NAPA COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENT prior to commencement of performance of any of CONTRACTOR's duties.
- (1) The certificate(s) or other evidence of coverage shall reference this Agreement by its COUNTY number or title and department; shall be kept current during the term of this Agreement; shall provide that COUNTY shall be given no less than thirty (30) days prior written notice of any non-renewal, cancellation, other termination, or material change, except that only ten (10) days prior written notice shall be required where the cause of non-renewal or cancellation is non-payment of premium; and shall provide that the inclusion of more than one insured shall not operate to impair the rights of one insured against another insured, the coverage afforded applying as though separate policies had been issued to each insured, but the inclusion of more than one insured shall not operate to increase the limits of the company's liability.
- (2) Waiver of Subrogation and Additional Insured Endorsements. For the commercial general liability insurance coverage referenced in 7(b)(1), CONTRACTOR shall also file with the evidence of coverage an endorsement from the insurance provider naming COUNTY, its officers, employees, agents and volunteers as additional insureds and waiving subrogation. For the Workers Compensation insurance coverage, CONTRACTOR shall file an endorsement waiving subrogation with the evidence of coverage.
- (3) The certificate or other evidence of coverage shall provide that if the same policy applies to activities of CONTRACTOR not covered by this Agreement, then the limits in the applicable certificate relating to the additional insured coverage of COUNTY shall pertain only to liability for activities of CONTRACTOR under this Agreement, and that the insurance provided is primary coverage to COUNTY with respect to any insurance or self-insurance programs maintained by COUNTY. The additional insured endorsements for the general liability coverage shall use Insurance Services Office (ISO) Form No. CG 20 09 11 85 or CG 20 10 11 85, or equivalent, including (if used together) CG 2010 10 01 and CG 2037 10 01; but shall not use the following forms: CG 20 10 10 93 or 03 94.
- (4) Upon request by COUNTY's Risk Manager, CONTRACTOR shall provide or arrange for the insurer to provide within thirty (30) days of the request, certified copies of the actual insurance policies or relevant portions thereof.
- (d) <u>Deductibles/Retentions</u>. Any deductibles or self-insured retentions shall be declared to, and be subject to approval by, COUNTY's Risk Manager, which approval shall not be denied unless the COUNTY's Risk Manager determines that the deductibles or self-insured retentions are unreasonably large in relation to compensation payable under this Agreement and the risks of liability associated with the activities required of CONTRACTOR by this Agreement. At the option of and upon request by COUNTY's Risk Manager if the Risk Manager determines that such deductibles or retentions are unreasonably high, either the insurer shall reduce or eliminate such deductibles or self-insurance retentions as respects COUNTY, its

officers, employees, agents and volunteers or CONTRACTOR shall procure a bond guaranteeing payment of losses and related investigations, claims administration and defense expenses.

(e) <u>Inclusion in Subcontracts</u>. CONTRACTOR agrees to require all subcontractors and any other entity or person who is involved in providing services under this Agreement to comply with the Workers Compensation and General Liability insurance requirements set forth in this Paragraph 7.

8. Hold Harmless/Defense/Indemnification.

- In General. To the full extent permitted by law, CONTRACTOR shall defend at its own expense, indemnify, and hold harmless COUNTY and its officers, agents, employees, volunteers, or representatives from and against any and all liability, claims, actions, proceedings, losses, injuries, damages or expenses of every name, kind, and description, including litigation costs and reasonable attorney's fees incurred in connection therewith, brought for or on account of personal injury (including death) or damage to property, arising from all acts or omissions of CONTRACTOR or its officers, agents, employees, volunteers, contractors and subcontractors in rendering services under this Agreement, excluding, however, such liability, claims, actions, losses, injuries, damages or expenses arising from the sole negligence or willful acts of COUNTY or its officers, agents, employees, volunteers, representatives, or other contractors or their subcontractors. Each party shall notify the other party immediately in writing of any claim or damage related to activities performed under this Agreement. The parties shall cooperate with each other in the investigation and disposition of any claim arising out of the activities under this Agreement, providing that nothing shall require either party to disclose any documents, records or communications that are protected under peer review privilege, attorney-client privilege, or attorney work product privilege.
- (b) Employee Character and Fitness. CONTRACTOR accepts responsibility for determining and approving the character and fitness of its employees (including volunteers, agents or representatives) to provide the services required of CONTRACTOR under this Agreement, including completion of a satisfactory criminal/background check and period rechecks to the extent permitted by law. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Paragraph, CONTRACTOR shall hold COUNTY and its officers, agents and employees harmless from any liability for injuries or damages resulting from a breach of this provision or CONTRACTOR's actions in this regard.
- 9. **Termination for Cause.** If either party shall fail to fulfill in a timely and proper manner that party's obligations under this Agreement or otherwise breach this Agreement and fail to cure such failure or breach within TEN days of receipt of written notice from the other party describing the nature of the breach, the non-defaulting party may, in addition to any other remedies it may have, terminate this Agreement by giving FIVE (5) days prior written notice to the defaulting party in the manner set forth in Paragraph 13 (Notices). The Napa County Purchasing Agent or designee pursuant to Napa County Code section 2.36.050 is hereby authorized to make all decisions and take all actions required under this Paragraph to terminate this Agreement on behalf of COUNTY for cause.
- 10. Other Termination. This Agreement may be terminated by either party for any reason and at any time by giving prior written notice of such termination to the other party specifying

the effective date thereof at least 30 days prior to the effective date, as long as the date the notice is given and the effective date of the termination are in the same fiscal year; provided, however, that no such termination may be effected by COUNTY unless an opportunity for consultation is provided prior to the effective date of the termination. COUNTY hereby authorizes the Napa County Executive Officer to make all decisions and take all actions required under this Paragraph to terminate this Agreement on behalf of COUNTY for the convenience of COUNTY.

11. Disposition of, Title to and Payment for Work Upon Expiration or Termination.

- (a) Upon expiration of this Agreement or termination for cause under Paragraph 9 or termination for convenience of a party under Paragraph 10:
- (1) To the extent CONTRACTOR has provided services through Software and Applications materials licensed to COUNTY, COUNTY shall promptly return the Software and Application materials to CONTRACTOR. In addition, to the extent CONTRACTOR maintains COUNTY data on those portions of digital software hosted by CONTRACTOR and not controlled by COUNTY ("County data"), CONTRACTOR shall promptly return County data to COUNTY Information Technology Department (ITS) in a format designated by ITS and shall subsequently purge County data from CONTRACTOR's systems upon confirmation from COUNTY that the copy of the data provided to COUNTY is comprehensive of the data previously hosted by CONTRACTOR.
- All finished or unfinished documents and other materials, if any, and all rights therein shall become, at the option of COUNTY, the property of and shall be promptly returned to COUNTY, although CONTRACTOR may retain a copy of such work for its personal records only, except as otherwise provided under Paragraph 15 (Confidentiality) of this Agreement. Unless otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, any copyrightable or patentable work created by CONTRACTOR under this Agreement shall be deemed a "work made for hire" for purposes of copyright or patent law and only COUNTY shall be entitled to claim or apply for the copyright or patent thereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing and to the extent services under this Agreement involve the development of previously patented inventions or copyrighted materials, then upon expiration or termination of this Agreement, title to, ownership of, and all applicable patents, copyrights and trade secrets in the products developed or improved under this Agreement, shall remain with CONTRACTOR or any other person or entity if such person previously owned or held such patents, copyrights, and trade secrets, and such persons shall retain complete rights to market such product; provided, however, that COUNTY shall receive, at no additional cost, a perpetual license to use such products for institutional support and training purposes. If the product involves a source code, CONTRACTOR shall either provide a copy of the source code to COUNTY or shall place the source code in an escrow account, at CONTRACTOR's expense, from which the source code may be withdrawn and used by COUNTY for the sole purpose of maintaining and updating the system dependent upon such code when such use is necessary to prevent loss of service to COUNTY.
- (b) CONTRACTOR shall be entitled to receive compensation for any satisfactory work completed prior to expiration or receipt of the notice of termination or commenced prior to receipt of the notice of termination and completed satisfactorily prior to the effective date of the termination; except that CONTRACTOR shall not be relieved of liability to COUNTY for damages sustained by COUNTY by virtue of any breach of the Agreement by CONTRACTOR whether or not the Agreement expired or otherwise terminated, and COUNTY may withhold any

payments not yet made to CONTRACTOR for purpose of setoff until such time as the exact amount of damages due to COUNTY from CONTRACTOR is determined.

- 12. **No Waiver.** The waiver by either party of any breach or violation of any requirement of this Agreement shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any such breach in the future, or of the breach of any other requirement of this Agreement.
- 13. **Notices.** All notices required or authorized by this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be delivered in person or by deposit in the United States mail, by certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested. Any mailed notice, demand, request, consent, approval or communication that either party desires to give the other party shall be addressed to the other party at the address set forth below. Either party may change its address by notifying the other party of the change of address. Any notice sent by mail in the manner prescribed by this paragraph shall be deemed to have been received on the date noted on the return receipt or five days following the date of deposit, whichever is earlier.

COUNTY

Napa County Probation Department Staff Services Manager 212 Walnut Street Napa, CA 94559

CONTRACTOR

University of Cincinnati Research Institute Patrick Clark, Executive Director PO Box 19614 Cincinnati, OH 45219

- 14. Compliance with COUNTY Policies on Waste, Harassment, Drug/Alcohol-Free Workplace, and Computer Use. CONTRACTOR hereby agrees to comply, and require its employees and subcontractors to comply, with the following policies, copies of which are on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors and incorporated by reference herein. CONTRACTOR also agrees that it shall not engage in any activities, or permit its officers, agents and employees to do so, during the performance of any of the services required under this Agreement, which would interfere with compliance or induce violation of these policies by COUNTY employees or contractors.
- (a) Waste Source Reduction and Recycled Product Content Procurement Policy adopted by resolution of the Board of Supervisors on March 26, 1991.
- (b) County of Napa "Policy for Maintaining a Harassment and Discrimination Free Work Environment" revised effective June 20, 2017.
- (c) County of Napa Drug and Alcohol Policy adopted by resolution of the Board of Supervisors on June 25, 1991.
- (d) Napa County Information Technology Use and Security Policy adopted by resolution of the Board of Supervisors on April 17, 2001. To this end, all employees and subcontractors of CONTRACTOR whose performance of services under this Agreement requires access to any portion of the COUNTY computer network shall sign and have on file with COUNTY's ITS Department prior to receiving such access the certification attached to said Policy.
- (e) Napa County Workplace Violence Policy, adopted by the BOS effective May 23, 1995 and subsequently revised effective November 2, 2004, which is located in the County of Napa Policy Manual Part I, Section 37U.

15. Confidentiality.

- (a) <u>Maintenance of Confidential Information.</u> Confidential information is defined as all information disclosed to CONTRACTOR which relates to COUNTY's past, present, and future activities, as well as activities under this Agreement. CONTRACTOR shall hold all such information as CONTRACTOR may receive, if any, in trust and confidence, except with the prior written approval of COUNTY, expressed through its CHIEF PROBATION OFFICER. Upon cancellation or expiration of this Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall return to COUNTY all written and descriptive matter which contains any such confidential information, except that CONTRACTOR may retain for its files a copy of CONTRACTOR's work product if such product has been made available to the public by COUNTY.
- (b) <u>Protection of Personally Identifiable Information and Protected Health</u> Information.
- (1) To the extent CONTRACTOR is provided, creates, or has access to, Protected Health Information (PHI), Personally Identifiable Information (PII), or any other legally protected confidential information or data in any form or matter (collectively referred to as "Protected Information"), CONTRACTOR shall adhere to all federal, state and local laws. rules and regulations protecting the privacy of such information. CONTRACTOR shall adhere to all existing and future federal, state and local laws, rules and regulations regarding the privacy and security of Protected Information, including, but not limited to, laws and regulations requiring data encryption or policy and awareness programs for the protection of COUNTY Protected Information provided to, or accessed or created by, CONTRACTOR. Additionally, CONTRACTOR shall only access, use or disclose County Protected Information if such access, use, or disclosure is expressly permitted by the terms of its agreement with County. Any other access, use or disclosure of County Protected Information is prohibited. Examples of prohibited accesses, uses and disclosures include, but are not limited to: the removal of confidential files, documents or devices containing County Protected Information from a County facility; the unauthorized transmission of County Protected Information via email, fax or other means; and the discussion of such information with other individuals (including other CONTRACTOR or County employees) who do not have a County approved business reason to obtain the information.
- contractor shall ensure that its staff and any third party organizations or individuals that it engages to perform services in conjunction with the terms if this agreement are trained to its privacy and security policies, as well as Paragraph 15 of this agreement; and procedures and that appropriate physical, technological and administrative safeguards are in place to protect the confidentiality of COUNTY's Protected Information. Upon request, CONTRACTOR shall make available to COUNTY its policies and procedures, staff training records and other documentation of compliance with this Paragraph 15.
- (3) CONTRACTOR agrees to notify COUNTY immediately of any unauthorized access to or disclosure of Protected Information that it becomes aware of. This includes instances wherein CONTRACTOR encounters unsecured Protected Information in areas where CONTRACTOR employees are performing services.
- (4) CONTRACTOR will be responsible for all costs associated with CONTRACTOR's breach of the security and privacy of COUNTY's Protected Information, or its unauthorized access to or disclosure of COUNTY's Protected Information, including, but not limited to, mitigation of the breach, cost to the County of any monetary sanctions resulting from

breach, notification of individuals affected by the breach, and any other action required by federal, state, or local laws, rules or regulations applicable at the time of the breach.

(c) Protection of County Data. If CONTRACTOR will be processing and storing the COUNTY's data in an offsite location, such as a cloud service site, cloud storage site, hosted application site, or hosted storage site, CONTRACTOR shall guarantee that such data is encrypted using an encryption algorithm that meets the current US Department of Defense minimum requirements in order to protect COUNTY data against a breach of protected data if lost or stolen. All offsite cloud applications and storage systems utilized by CONTRACTOR shall be located in the United States, which includes any backup and failover facilities. Application and storage solutions in any foreign location is prohibited.

All desktop and laptop computers, as well other similar type computer systems, used by CONTRACTOR shall be encrypted using the same encryption algorithm described above. All data in transit shall require the same encryption. Storage of COUNTY data on removable portable storage is prohibited.

Upon termination of this agreement, CONTRACTOR shall purge all COUNTY data from all CONTRACTOR systems using a forensic grade deletion that conforms to US Department of Defense DoD 5220.22-M (E) standards.

CONTRACTOR shall reimburse the COUNTY for all associated costs of a breach, including but not limited to reporting costs and associated penalties the COUNTY must bear.

16. No Assignments or Subcontracts.

- (a) In General. A consideration of this Agreement is the personal reputation of CONTRACTOR; therefore, CONTRACTOR shall not assign any interest in this Agreement or subcontract any of the services CONTRACTOR is to perform hereunder without the prior written consent of COUNTY, which shall not be unreasonably withheld. The inability of the assignee to provide personnel equivalent in experience, expertise, and numbers to those provided by CONTRACTOR, or to perform any of the remaining services required under this Agreement within the same time frame required of CONTRACTOR shall be deemed to be reasonable grounds for COUNTY to withhold its consent to assignment. For purposes of this subparagraph, the consent of COUNTY may be given by the CHIEF PROBATION OFFICER.
- (b) <u>Effect of Change in Status.</u> If CONTRACTOR changes its status during the term of this Agreement from or to that of a corporation, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, general partnership, or sole proprietorship, such change in organizational status shall be viewed as an attempted assignment of this Agreement by CONTRACTOR. Failure of CONTRACTOR to obtain approval of such assignment under this Paragraph shall be viewed as a material breach of this Agreement.

COUNTY hereby consents to the CONTRACTOR's use of the University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute (UCCI) as its subcontractor to provide the services contemplated by this Agreement.

17. **Amendment/Modification.** Except as specifically provided herein, this Agreement may be modified or amended only in writing and with the prior written consent of both parties.

Failure of CONTRACTOR to secure such authorization in writing in advance of performing any extra or changed work shall constitute a waiver of any and all rights to adjustment in the contract price or contract time and no compensation shall be paid for such extra work.

18. Interpretation; Venue.

- (a) <u>Interpretation.</u> The headings used herein are for reference only. The terms of the Agreement are set out in the text under the headings. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California without regard to the choice of law or conflicts.
- (b) <u>Venue.</u> This Agreement is made in Napa County, California. The venue for any legal action in state court filed by either party to this Agreement for the purpose of interpreting or enforcing any provision of this Agreement shall be in the Superior Court of California, County of Napa, a unified court. The venue for any legal action in federal court filed by either party to this Agreement for the purpose of interpreting or enforcing any provision of this Agreement lying within the jurisdiction of the federal courts shall be the Northern District of California. The appropriate venue for arbitration, mediation or similar legal proceedings under this Agreement shall be Napa County, California; however, nothing in this sentence shall obligate either party to submit to mediation or arbitration any dispute arising under this Agreement.
- 19. **Compliance with Laws.** CONTRACTOR shall observe and comply with all applicable Federal, State and local laws, ordinances, and codes. Such laws shall include, but not be limited to, the following, except where prohibited by law:
- Non-Discrimination. During the performance of this Agreement, CONTRACTOR and its subcontractors shall not deny the benefits thereof to any person on the basis of race, color, ancestry, national origin or ethnic group identification, religion or religious creed, gender or self-identified gender, sexual orientation, marital status, age, mental disability, physical disability, genetic information, or medical condition (including cancer, HIV and AIDS), or political affiliation or belief, nor shall they discriminate unlawfully against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, ancestry, national origin or ethnic group identification, religion or religious creed, gender or self-identified gender, sexual orientation, marital status, age (over 40), mental disability, physical disability, genetic information, or medical condition (including cancer, HIV and AIDS), use of family care leave, or political affiliation or belief. CONTRACTOR shall ensure that the evaluation and treatment of employees and applicants for employment are free of such discrimination or harassment. In addition to the foregoing general obligations, CONTRACTOR shall comply with the provisions of the Fair Employment and Housing Act (Government Code section 12900, et seq.), the regulations promulgated thereunder (Title 2, California Code of Regulations, section 7285.0, et seq.), the provisions of Article 9.5, Chapter 1, Part 1, Division 3, Title 2 of the Government Code (sections 11135-11139.5) and any state or local regulations adopted to implement any of the foregoing, as such statutes and regulations may be amended from time to time. To the extent this Agreement subcontracts to CONTRACTOR services or works required of COUNTY by the State of California pursuant to agreement between COUNTY and the State, the applicable regulations of the Fair Employment and Housing Commission implementing Government Code section 12990 (a) through (f), set forth in Chapter 5 of Division 4 of Title 2 of the California Code of Regulations are expressly incorporated into this Agreement by reference and made a part hereof as if set forth in full, and CONTRACTOR and any of its subcontractors shall give written notice

of their obligations thereunder to labor organizations with which they have collective bargaining or other agreements.

- (b) <u>Documentation of Right to Work</u>. CONTRACTOR agrees to abide by the requirements of the Immigration and Control Reform Act pertaining to assuring that all newly-hired employees of CONTRACTOR performing any services under this Agreement have a legal right to work in the United States of America, that all required documentation of such right to work is inspected, and that INS Form 1-9 (as it may be amended from time to time) is completed and on file for each employee. CONTRACTOR shall make the required documentation available upon request to COUNTY for inspection.
- (c) <u>Inclusion in Subcontracts.</u> To the extent any of the services required of CONTRACTOR under this Agreement are subcontracted to a third party, CONTRACTOR shall include all of the provisions of this Paragraph 19 in all such subcontracts as obligations of the subcontractor.
 - (d) Prevailing Wages. [RESERVED]
- 20. Taxes. CONTRACTOR agrees to file federal and state tax returns or applicable withholding documents and to pay all applicable taxes or make all required withholdings on amounts paid pursuant to this Agreement and shall be solely liable and responsible to make such withholdings and/or pay such taxes and other obligations including, without limitation, state and federal income and FICA taxes. CONTRACTOR agrees to indemnify and hold COUNTY harmless from any liability it may incur to the United States or the State of California as a consequence of CONTRACTOR's failure to pay or withhold, when due, all such taxes and obligations. In the event that COUNTY is audited for compliance regarding any withholding or other applicable taxes or amounts, CONTRACTOR agrees to furnish COUNTY with proof of payment of taxes or withholdings on those earnings.
- 21. Access to Records/Retention. COUNTY, any federal or state grantor agency funding all or part of the compensation payable hereunder, the State Controller, the Comptroller General of the United States, or the duly authorized representatives of any of the above, shall have access to any books, documents, papers and records of CONTRACTOR which are directly pertinent to the subject matter of this Agreement for the purpose of making audit, examination, excerpts and transcriptions. Except where longer retention is required by any federal or state law, CONTRACTOR shall maintain all required records for at least seven (7) years after COUNTY makes final payment for any of the work authorized hereunder and all pending matters are closed, whichever is later.
- 22. **Authority to Contract.** CONTRACTOR and COUNTY each warrant hereby that they are legally permitted and otherwise have the authority to enter into and perform this Agreement.

23. Conflict of Interest.

(a) <u>Covenant of No Undisclosed Conflict</u>. The parties to the Agreement acknowledge that they are aware of the provisions of Government Code section 1090, et seq., and section 87100, et seq., relating to conflict of interest of public officers and employees. CONTRACTOR hereby covenants that it presently has no interest not disclosed to COUNTY and shall not acquire any interest, direct or indirect, which would conflict in any material manner or degree with the performance of its services or confidentiality obligation hereunder, except as such as COUNTY

may consent to in writing prior to the acquisition by CONTRACTOR of such conflict. CONTRACTOR further warrants that it is unaware of any financial or economic interest of any public officer or employee of County relating to this Agreement. CONTRACTOR agrees that if such financial interest does exist at the inception of this Agreement, COUNTY may terminate this Agreement immediately upon giving written notice without further obligation by COUNTY to CONTRACTOR under this Agreement.

(b) Statements of Economic Interest. CONTRACTOR acknowledges and understands that COUNTY has developed and approved a Conflict of Interest Code as required by state law which requires CONTRACTOR to file with the Elections Division of the Napa County Assessor-Clerk Recorder "assuming office", "annual", and "leaving office" Statements of Economic Interest as a "consultant", as defined in section 18701(a)(2) of Title 2 of the California Code of Regulations, unless it has been determined in writing that CONTRACTOR, although holding a "designated" position as a consultant, has been hired to perform a range of duties so limited in scope as to not be required to fully comply with such disclosure obligation.

By executing this Agreement, the COUNTY hereby determines in writing that CONTRACTOR has been hired to perform a range of duties so limited in scope as to not be required to comply with such disclosure obligation.

- 24. **Third Party Beneficiaries.** Nothing contained in this Agreement shall be construed to create any rights in third parties and the parties do not intend to create such rights.
- 25. **Attorney's Fees.** In the event that either party commences legal action of any kind or character to either enforce the provisions of this Agreement or to obtain damages for breach thereof, the prevailing party in such litigation shall be entitled to all costs and reasonable attorney's fees incurred in connection with such action.
- 26. **Severability.** If any provision of this Agreement, or any portion thereof, is found by any court of competent jurisdiction to be unenforceable or invalid for any reason, such provision shall be severable and shall not in any way impair the enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement.
- 27. **Entirety of Contract.** This Agreement, including any documents expressly incorporated by reference whether or not attached hereto, constitutes the entire agreement between the parties relating to the subject of this Agreement and supersedes all previous agreements, promises, representations, understandings and negotiations, whether written or oral, among the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof.
- 28. Special Terms and Conditions. [RESERVED]
- 29. **Signatures.** This Agreement may be executed in two (2) or more counterparts, each of which together shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument. In the event that any signature is delivered by facsimile transmission or by email delivery of a ".pdf" format data file, such signature shall create a valid and binding obligation of the Party executing (or on whose behalf such signature is executed) with the same force and effect as if such facsimile or ".pdf" signature page were an original thereof.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Agreement was executed by the parties hereto as of the date first above written.

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI RESEARCH INSTITUTE Digitally signed by Patrick				
Datrick Clar	k Clark Date: 2022.11.22 09:34:40			
ratifick Clai				
By	-05'00'			
PATRICK CLARK, Ex	ecutive Director			
م ما من الله الله الله	Digitally signed by Patrick			
Patrick Limbac	Limbach Date: 2022.11.22 11:26:10 -05'00'			
Ву				
PATRICK LIMBACH, Board President				
"CONTRACTOR"				
NAPA COUNTY, a political subdivision of the State of California				
ByRYAN GREGORY, Ch	air			
Board of Supervisors				

"COUNTY"

APPROVED AS TO FORM	APPROVED BY THE NAPA	ATTEST: NEHA HOSKINS
Office of County Counsel	COUNTY	Clerk of the Board of
•	BOARD OF SUPERVISORS	Supervisors
By: Doug Parker (via e-sign)		
County Counsel	Date:	
	Processed By:	By:
Date: November 1, 2022		
	Deputy Clerk of the Board	

EXHIBIT "A"

SCOPE OF WORK

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: EBP 101

The "What Works" presentation provides an overview on which all our work is based, and serves as an excellent kick off when implementing new evidence-based programming. Acting through its authorized subcontractor, University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute (UCCI), the CONTRACTOR shall introduce the characteristics of effective correctional programs, and discuss what types of correctional practices are most likely to succeed in reducing offender behavior. CONTRACTOR shall review the latest research methods and research findings on effective correctional interventions, review the correlates of criminal conduct, learn the importance of the risk, need and responsivity principles, learn the components of cognitive behavioral interventions, develop a clear understanding of what does NOT work with the justice involved individuals with which we work, and learn the characteristic of effective correctional programs.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: EBP 201

The intensive 'Translating What Works' presentation provides an in-depth look at research behind the principles of effective intervention while also exploring how to translate these principles into practice. CONTRACTOR shall share real world examples of how to translate research into practice to help build and enhance effective correctional programs.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: EBP IN PRACTICE

After participating in EBP 101 and EBP 201, small group Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) events provide an opportunity for individuals across the justice system to come together and identify how these principles apply in their daily interactions with individuals in the juvenile and criminal justice systems. The session is interactive, includes question and answer components, and helps participants begin to translate the principles into practice.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: CORE CORRECTIONAL PRACTICES (CCP)

In the 1980's, Andrews and Keissling introduced *Core Correctional Practices*, commonly referred to as CCPs, as a way to increase the therapeutic potential of rehabilitation. CCPs are approaches staff should utilize with participants. Research shows, if implemented properly, CCP can reduce recidivism by teaching participants how to engage in long-term prosocial behavior. To provide instruction on these practices, CONTRACTOR has developed a training that instructs criminal and juvenile justice workers on the core skills needed to support cognitive behavioral programming. The training is relevant to direct care, security staff, and treatment staff. Specific topics to be discussed include: (a) a brief description of the principles of effective intervention, (b) an overview of the core correctional practices (relationships skills, effective use of reinforcement, effective use of disapproval, effective use of authority, prosocial modeling, cognitive restructuring, social skills training and problem solving skills),

(c) practice of each of the core correctional practices occurs and implementation strategies are discussed, (d) principles of an effective behavior management system are emphasized.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: COGNITIVE-BEHAVIORAL INTERVENTIONS – CORE YOUTH (CBI-CY)

A thorough intervention that broadly targets all criminogenic needs in youth. As the name suggests, this intervention relies on a cognitive- behavioral approach to teach individuals strategies to manage risk factors in a way that is developmentally appropriate for youth. The program places heavy emphasis on skill building activities to assist with cognitive, social, emotional, and coping skill development. The curriculum provides modifications so that individuals with mental illness can participate, though not dedicated exclusively to this population. Using a modified closed group format with multiple entry points, the curriculum allows for flexibility across various service settings and intervention lengths. CONTRACTOR serves as the sole owner and proprietor of the copyright in the CBI-CY manual and training program.

To use the program, group facilitators must first be trained by CONTRACTOR on the curriculum. Once trained, COUNTY can immediately implement and begin using the curriculum to run group treatment sessions. It's important to note that CONTRACTOR curricula and interventions are free to use! CONTRATORs mission is to research, develop, disseminate and implement evidence-based practices in corrections. As such, CONTRACTOR offers all of our programs at no "per-participant" fee. While COUNTY has copyrighted programs, the training materials COUNTY receives include permission to photocopy those resources needed to facilitate interventions.

CONTRACTOR shall provide COUNTY with the following services:

I. DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES

- 1. <u>EBP 101 WORKSHOP</u>: A 4- hour EBP 101 Workshop, "What Works", presented by one (1) CONTRACTOR staff at a flat rate cost of \$4,000 (for an unlimited audience.) Costs are inclusive of salaries/benefits, travel accommodations/expenses, training material production/shipment, and administrative costs. The workshop to be delivered in person or virtually.
- 2. <u>EBP 201 WORKSHOP</u>: A 6.50-hour EBP 201 Workshop, "Translating What Works", presented by one (1) CONTRACTOR Staff at a flat rate cost of \$4,000 (for an unlimited audience.) Costs are inclusive of salaries/benefits, travel accommodations/expenses, training material production/shipment, and administrative costs. The workshop to be delivered in person or virtually.
- 3. <u>CCP END USER TRAINING</u>: A one (1) in person CCP end user training across two (2) days per training event for up to 15 Sponsor staff with one (1) CONTRACTOR Trainer at a flat rate cost of \$6,500 (up to 30 COUNTY staff with two (2)

- CONTRACTOR trainers at a flat rate cost of \$11,500). Costs are inclusive of salaries/benefits, travel accommodations/expenses, training material production/shipment and administrative costs.
- 4. <u>CCP COACHING</u>: A **virtual** CCP coaching with one (1) CONTRACTOR Coach at a flat rate cost of \$125/1-hour session. Costs are inclusive of salaries/benefits, travel accommodations/expenses, training material production/shipment to a central location for COUNTY dissemination to staff and administrative costs.
- 5. <u>CCP TRAINING-OF-TRAINERS</u>: A one (1) CONTRACTOR) in person CCP training-of-trainers across 5 days per training event for up to 6 (six) COUNTY staff with one (1) CONTRACTOR Trainer at a cost of \$11,750 (up to 12 COUNTY staff with two (2) CONTRACTOR Trainers at a cost of \$20,000). Costs are inclusive of salaries/benefits, travel accommodations/expenses, training material production/shipment for trainers only and administrative costs.
 - Participation in a training-of-trainers session does not guarantee certification. To be eligible to participate in the trainer session, COUNTY staff must have 1) attended and participated in a CCP end-user training as conducted by a CONTRACTOR certified CCP trainer; and 2) demonstrate an understanding of CCP concepts, tools, and applications. Additionally, individual trainers in training will be required to sign a Memorandum of Understanding with CONTRACTOR agreeing to provisional terms as an Agency Trainer (Attachment A).
- 6. For the end user observation training, it will be the responsibility of the Sponsor to provide training materials for the end-user trainees. UCCI will provide PDF files of the materials along with instructions for manual assembly at least two weeks in advance of the session.
- 7. <u>CBI-CY FACILITATOR TRAINING</u>: One (1) in person CBI-CY facilitator training across (four) 4 days per training event for up to (nine) 9 COUNTY staff with one (1) CONTRACTOR Trainer at a flat rate cost of \$10,750 (up to 18 COUNTY staff with two (2) CONTRACTOR Trainers at a flat rate cost of \$18,750). Costs are inclusive of salaries/benefits, travel accommodations/expenses, training material production/shipment and administrative costs.
- 8. <u>TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE</u>: **Virtual** technical assistance throughout the life of the project at a flat rate of \$125/hour and **in person** technical assistance at a flat rate of \$4,000/day for (1) CONTRACTOR staff. At a minimum, CONTRACTOR recommends 20 hours per year and an additional 40 hours for action planning in Year 3.
- 9. <u>PERFORMANCE MEASURES</u>: Develop and implement key indicators of output and outcomes to include the effectiveness, efficiency, satisfaction, quality, and timeliness of service delivery. Assist in defining performance measures locally defined and driven, involving a variety of stakeholders using SMART principles.

- 10. PROJECT MANAGEMENT: COUNTY assigned a CONTRACTOR Project Director to serve as the contact and be responsible for ensuring that the project team meets it goals. Initially, the CONTRACTOR Project Director shall take time to understand the COUNTY timeline, budget, and goals. Throughout the project, the Project Director shall monitor the project timeline, budget, and deliverables; respond quickly to questions or challenges; and make recommendations throughout the life of the project to help inform decision makers and work towards project success. To accomplish this partnership, a 5% fee of the Project Director's yearly time and effort will be required for a success project. This cost ranges from \$4,000 \$6,500 annually.
- 11. <u>COUNTY JUVENILE CAMP TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE / PERFORMANCE MEASURES</u>: Assistance to support the overall implementation of evidence-based practices, development of performance measures and action plan to implement evidence-based practices with the Juvenile Hall Camp program.
- Government Code section 7550, each document or report prepared by CONTRACTOR for or under the direction of COUNTY pursuant to this Agreement shall contain the numbers and dollar amounts of the Agreement and all subcontracts under the Agreement relating to the preparation of the document or written report. The Agreement and subcontract dollar amounts shall be contained in a separate section of the document or written report. If multiple documents or written reports are the subject of the Agreement or subcontracts, the disclosure section may also contain a statement indicating that the total contract amount represents compensation for multiple documents or written reports.

EXHIBIT "B"

COMPENSATION AND EXPENSE REIMBURSEMENT

The Chief Probation Officer is authorized to approve changes in categorical expenditures as long as the total contract amount does not exceed the Agreement Maximum of \$235,000.

EXHIBIT "C"

[Company Name]

[Street Address]
[City, ST ZIP Code]
Phone [phone] Fax [fax]
Taxpayer ID #

SAMPLE INVOICE

INVOICE #
DATE:

TO:

[Customer Name] [Street Address] [City, ST ZIP Code] FOR:

[Project or service description] Contract No.

Date	DESCRIPTION	Employee & Title	HOURS	RATE	AMOUNT
1/1/15 1/1/15 1/1/15	Site visit/investigation 123 Main St, Napa. Conf w/Owner AutoCad, Bldg X, 3 rd Floor	Smith, Engineer Smith, Engineer Smith, Engineer	1.5 1 4	\$165.00 \$165.00 \$165,00	247.50 165.00 660.00
1/2/15	Rev plans, phone conf w/Owner	Jones, PE	1.75	\$195.00	341.25
1/2/15	AutoCad Bldg X, 3 rd Floor Conf w/Owner re 2 nd Floor	Smith, Engineer Smith, Engineer	4 .5	\$165.00 \$165.00	660.00 82.50
1/3/15 1/3/15	Mtg w/Jones re 2 nd Floor; conf w/Owner Mtg w/Smith; conf w/Owner re 2 nd Floor	Smith, Engineer Jones, PE	1.5 1.5	\$165.00 \$195.00	247.50 292.50
		<u></u>		TOTAL	

ATTACHMENT "A"

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI (UC) CORE CORRECTIONAL PRACTICES (CCP) TRAINING-OF-TRAINERS (TOT) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Under this Agreement,TRAINER NAME), from	
consent to the following:	
a. I acknowledge and understand UC's Core trainer protocol as outlined in the attached des	
a. I forfeit all rights to train UC's Core Cortermination of employment with the control contractual, unless specific permission is gray Corrections Institute (UCCI).	acting agency, full-time, part-time o
a. I will not train UC's Core Correctional Practicular relationship with the contracting again consultant, either for profit, or in any way that a University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute (UC)	ency, as an independent contractor of competes with the training offered by the
a. Upon completion of each training session addresses of all trainees who completed the identifying pass/fail status of certification of Corrections Institute (UCCI) via email at corrections	e full end user training (if applicable, exam) to the University of Cincinnat
a. I recognize that the University of Cincinnat <i>Core Correctional Practices</i> (CCP) curriculum, laws and restrictions as outlined by the curricul	and as such I will abide by all copyright
Trainee	Date
niversity of Cincinnati Representative	Date

Correctional Practices (CCP) Training-of-Trainers Protocol

The University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute (UCCI) offers a Train of Trainer (ToT) process for UC's Core Correctional Practices training (CCP). As such, agencies and organizations can develop internal capacity and sustain long-term use of CCP's within the provision of services. A description of the ToT process, the staff selection and certification criteria, and costs are outlined below.

General Description of Training-of-Trainers

The CCP ToT is a 5-day training or a 10 half-day synchronous virtual training that prepares staff previously trained in CCP to train other staff. UCCI-approved Master Trainers provide the ToT training. The maximum number of ToT training participants is 6 individuals for each master trainer.

The training covers CCP training logistics, content and strategies. It also provides the opportunity for each participant to practice delivering training via teach backs and a live end-user session. The full training is designed to allow the participant to demonstrate the essential CCP trainer lessons, during which Master Trainers measure participant ability to deliver the training. At the end of the ToT training, participants will be administered a written examination. The exam tests on specific training content learned throughout the training, as well as the trainer's knowledge of CCP and their application.

ToT Selection Criteria

To be eligible for this training, staff must have:

- 1. Attended and participated in a CCP end-user training as conducted by a UCCI certified CCP trainer; and
- 2. Demonstrate an understanding of CCP concepts, tools, and applications.

ToT Participant Selection Guidelines

In addition to attending the initial end user CCP training individuals selected to attend ToT training should:

- 1. Possess skill and comfort with public speaking, preferably with experience conducting trainings; $^{\rm 1}$
- 2. Demonstrate a thorough understanding of cognitive-behavioral interventions, core correctional practices, and evidence-based strategies for correctional treatment;
- 3. Value and skillfully these correctional practices in their daily interactions with offenders;
- 4. Have a flexible schedule that allows for training time, supported by your organization;
- 5. Be a reliable and long-term employee within your agency; and

6. Express interest and enthusiasm in becoming a trainer.

ToT Participant Certification

Based upon training participation, training ratings and written examination scores, ToT participants will be classified into one of three categories: 1) Certified Lead Trainer; 2) Co-Trainer; or 3) Uncertified.

Upon receiving notification by UCCI that the trainee has acceptable scores on teach-backs and the exam, Certified Trainers may begin training CCP within their agency. If a participant does not meet the expectations needed to be certified, the individual may be classified as a Co-Trainer. These individuals require additional practice delivering the material or learning the key concepts and must co-train with a Certified Trainer until deemed appropriate for certification by the Master Trainer and approved by UCCI (process and pricing to be determined on an individual basis). Uncertified participants are individuals who are unable to successfully complete the training requirements. Cases are rare when an individual is appropriately selected for the training and then does not demonstrate the necessary skills for certification. However, if the Master Trainer, via objective evidence, determines a participant is unable to demonstrate the necessary trainer skills needed, the person will not be certified.

To be certified as either a Certified Lead Trainer or a Co-Trainer, ToT participants must:

- 1. Attend the entire in person ToT Training (3-days in class with a UCCI Master Trainer and 2-days delivering the live end-user training under the observation of UCCI Master Trainer) or virtual ToT Training (6 half-days in virtual class with a UCCI Master Trainer and 4 half-days delivering the virtual live end-user training under the observation of UCCI Master Trainer)²
- 2. Fully participate in the in person or virtual training-of-trainers process;
- 3. Pass the written examination; and
- 4. Receive an acceptable rating score from the UCCI Master Trainer on their ability to effectively deliver the training material.

ToT Training Agreement and MOU

Individuals certified as Trainers on this program are only permitted to train within the scope of their employment with the contracting agency. Individuals are not permitted to train outside of their employment or current relationship with the contracting agency, as an independent contractor or consultant, either for profit, or in any way that competes with the training offered by UCCI. Any exceptions to this must be granted by UCCI. Request for special permission may be submitted to corrections.institute@uc.edu. If a certified trainer is no longer with the contracting agency, they forfeit all rights to train the material unless specific permission is granted by UCCI. All trainers are required to sign the MOU (first page of this document) at the time of the training which outlines these restrictions. If participants do not sign the agreement, they will not be certified.