

Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program

HSIP CYCLE 11 SILVERADO TRAIL INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENTS/HSIPL-5921(090)



A Tradition of Stewardship
A Commitment to Service

February 2026

MITIGATION MONITORING AND REPORTING PROGRAM

HSIP Cycle 11 Silverado Trail Intersection Improvements/HSIPL-5921(090)

Mitigation and/or Avoidance Measure(s)	Timeframe and Responsibility for Implementation	Method of Compliance	Oversight of Implementation
Biological Resources			
<p>MM BIO-1.1: If vegetation removal and/or initial ground disturbance occur during the general nesting bird season (February 1 to August 31), pre-construction surveys for nesting birds will be conducted by a qualified biologist to ensure that no nests will be disturbed during project implementation. These surveys shall be conducted no more than 14 days prior to the initiation of tree removal or ground disturbance. During this survey, a qualified biologist shall inspect all potential nesting habitats within 500 feet of impact areas for white-tailed kite, as accessible, and other raptor nests and within 100 feet of impact areas for nests of non-raptor species.</p>	<p>The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures prior to project construction.</p>	<p>Qualifications of proposed biologist(s) shall be submitted to Napa County and a final report documenting the survey effort and any protection measures implemented shall be submitted to the Director of Napa County Public Works prior to any grading or tree removal.</p>	<p>Napa County Public Works Department</p>
<p>MM BIO-1.2: If active bird nests are found during the survey, an appropriate no-disturbance buffer will be established by the qualified biologist in consultation with CDFW. Buffer sizes may vary depending on bird species, location and setting of the nest, levels of ambient disturbance near the nest, and other factors. Once it is determined that the young have fledged (left the nest) or the nest otherwise becomes inactive (e.g., due to predation), the buffer may be lifted, and work may be initiated within the buffer.</p>	<p>The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during project construction.</p>	<p>All measures shall be printed on all construction documents, contracts, and project plans and shall be reviewed by</p>	<p>Napa County Public Works Department CDFW</p>

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		the Napa County Public Works Department prior to any grading or tree removal.	
<p>MM BIO-2.1: To achieve consistency with General Plan Policy CON-24, replacement native oak trees shall be planted at a minimum 2:1 ratio, i.e., at least 6 trees planted to compensate for the 3 proposed for removal. The oaks shall be planted in suitable location(s) at or in proximity to the Oak Knoll Avenue intersection. The replacement trees shall be of the same species as those removed. Container size shall be five-gallon, and caging, mulching, vertical support staking, and irrigation shall be deployed at the time of planting to increase the likelihood of survival. If after three years, 6 (or more) planted trees have survived, then the tree replacement effort will be considered a success; otherwise, additional oaks shall be installed to fulfill the minimum 2:1 requirement.</p>	The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during project construction.	<p>A tree planting plan shall be reviewed by the Napa County Public Works Department prior to any grading or tree removal.</p> <p>The County shall monitor the replacement trees for a three-year period to ensure their survival and provide replacement plantings, as needed.</p>	Napa County Public Works Department
<p>MM BIO-3.1: All construction activities shall be scheduled to occur during the dry season (April 1 through October 15). If rainfall is in the forecast,</p>	The construction contractors shall be	All measures shall be printed on all	Napa County Public Works Department

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<p>standard erosion control measures (e.g., straw wattles, bales) shall be deployed on the project area edge perpendicular to the stream. Construction personnel shall be informed of the location of the stream with both silt fencing and high visibility flagging or staking prior to construction. All materials and equipment shall be laid down as far from the stream as is feasible, and spill prevention materials will be on the ready and deployable for all construction equipment.</p>	<p>responsible for implementing the mitigation measures prior to project construction.</p>	<p>construction documents, contracts, and project plans and shall be reviewed by the Napa County Public Works Department prior to contract approval.</p>	
Cultural Resources			
<p>MM CUL-1.1: Prior to the commencement of construction, the project sponsor shall secure the services of a qualified archaeologist. The qualified archaeologist shall prepare a workforce environmental awareness program (WEAP) to instruct construction workers of the obligation to protect and preserve valuable cultural resources. The WEAP shall be reviewed and approved by the County’s Public Works Director, or the Director’s designee, prior to any ground disturbance. This program shall be provided to all construction workers as a field training prior to the beginning of ground-disturbing activities, and shall include a discussion of applicable laws and penalties under the laws; samples or visual aids of resources that could be encountered in the project vicinity; instructions regarding the need to halt work in the vicinity of any potential archaeological and Native American</p>	<p>The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during project construction.</p>	<p>The WEAP shall be reviewed and approved by the Napa County Public Works Director, or the Director’s designee, prior to any ground disturbance.</p>	<p>Napa County Public Works Department</p>

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resources encountered; and measures to notify their supervisor and the County.			
<p>MM CUL-1.2: A qualified archaeologist shall prepare a monitoring plan for the Oak Knoll Avenue project location. The monitoring plan shall be submitted to Napa County Public Works for review and approval prior to the start of any ground-disturbing activities associated with the project. Ground-disturbing activities (including, but not limited to, demolition/excavation, grading, tree removal, and utility trenching) shall be monitored by a qualified archaeologist and Native American tribal representative culturally and geographically affiliated with the project vicinity. The qualified archaeologist and Native American tribal representative shall have authority to halt construction activities temporarily in the immediate vicinity of an unanticipated find until its significance can be assessed by the qualified archaeologist and Native American tribal representative.</p> <p>After observing a representative sample of ground-disturbing activity with no cultural resources encountered, the archaeologist and Native American tribal representative may recommend that monitoring move to a part-time or intermittent schedule by mutual agreement with the County. A summary report of the monitoring results, including any protective measures implemented, shall be submitted to the County.</p>	The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during project construction.	The monitoring plan shall be submitted to Napa County Public Works for review and approval prior to the start of any ground-disturbing activities associated with the project.	Napa County Public Works Department

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<p>MM CUL-2.1: In the event of the accidental discovery or recognition of any human remains, steps would be taken in compliance with the CCR Section 15064.5. All construction activities shall cease in the immediate area, and the County Coroner would be contacted, in accordance with 14 CCR Section 15064.5(e). If the coroner determines that the human remains are of Native American origin, the Native American Heritage Commission (NAHC) shall be notified to determine the most likely descendant (MLD) for the area. The MLD would make recommendations for the arrangements for the human remains per PRC Section 5097.98.</p>	<p>The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during project construction.</p>	<p>All measures shall be printed on all construction documents, contracts, and project plans and shall be reviewed by the Napa County Public Works Department prior to contract approval.</p>	<p>Napa County Public Works Department</p>
<p>Hazards and Hazardous Materials</p>			
<p>MM HAZ-1.1: Prior to any ground disturbance, a soil investigation shall be conducted to determine whether aerially-deposited lead (ADL) has affected soils that will be disturbed by the proposed project. The analytical results shall be compared against applicable hazardous waste criteria. Based on analytical results, the investigation will provide recommendations regarding management and disposal of affected soils including the reuse potential of ADL-affected soil on the project site.</p>	<p>The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during project construction.</p>	<p>A summary of the soil investigation shall be submitted to Napa County Public Works for review and approval prior to the start of any ground-disturbing activities associated with the project.</p>	<p>Napa County Public Works Department</p>

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MM HAZ-1.2: Testing for the presence of lead-based paint and asbestos-containing materials, on the existing roadway and roadway paint to be removed shall occur. If these substances are found to be present, applicable regulations pertaining to their removal and disposal shall be followed.	The construction contractors shall be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during project construction.	A summary of the lead and asbestos testing shall be submitted to Napa County Public Works for review and approval prior to the start of any ground-disturbing activities associated with the project.	Napa County Public Works Department

Source: Napa County. *HSIP Cycle 11 Silverado Trail Intersection Improvements Initial Study/Mitigated Negative Declaration*. January 2026.